

	1971-1974	1975-1978	1979-1982	1983-1986	1987-1990	1991-1993
<i>France</i>						
Total			5.2 <sup>b</sup>	6.7 <sup>c</sup>	7.2	8.1
High ed.			2.1	2.5	2.6	4.2
Low ed.			6.5	9.0	10.8	12.1
Ratio			3.1	3.6	4.1	2.9
<i>Germany (W)</i>						
Total		2.8	3.4	6.3	4.9	4.1 <sup>d</sup>
High ed.		1.5	2.0	3.3	2.9	2.2
Low ed.		5.2	7.6	13.9	12.1	10.7
Ratio		3.5	3.8	4.2	4.2	4.9
<i>Italy</i>						
Total (M + F)		7.2	8.2	10.5	11.8	11.2 <sup>d</sup>
High ed.		12.3	12.2	13.1	13.1	12.5
Low ed.		4.4	4.8	6.4	8.1	7.5
Ratio		0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6
<i>Netherlands</i>						
Total (M + F)		5.5 <sup>e</sup>	7.1 <sup>f</sup>	13.1 <sup>g</sup>	6.9 <sup>h</sup>	6.8
High ed.		2.9	3.4	6.2	5.2	5.0
Low ed.		5.7	8.3	18.0	9.9	9.9
Ratio		2.0	2.4	2.9	1.9	2.0
<i>Norway</i>						
Total (M + F)	1.2 <sup>g</sup>	1.9	2.1	2.7	3.9	5.7
High ed.	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.5	2.6
Low ed.	1.9	2.2	2.9	3.8	6.0	8.8
Ratio	1.9	2.8	3.2	4.8	4.0	3.4
<i>Spain</i>						
Total		6.1	11.7	18.5	15.3	15.1
High ed.		4.5	7.9	11.0	8.8	9.0
Low ed.		7.7	13.5	21.4	17.7	20.0
Ratio		1.7	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.2
<i>Sweden</i>						
Total	2.8	1.9	2.4	3.1	1.8	5.8
High ed.	1.3	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.0	2.8
Low ed.	3.2	2.4	3.1	4.1	2.4	6.9
Ratio	2.5	4.0	3.4	3.7	2.4	2.5
<i>UK</i>						
Total	2.9 <sup>k</sup>	4.4	7.7	10.5	7.5	10.8 <sup>d</sup>
High ed.	1.4	2.0	3.9	4.7	4.0	6.2
Low ed.	4.0	6.4	12.2	18.2	13.5	17.1
Ratio	2.9	3.2	3.1	3.9	3.4	2.8